

16-Bit Registered Transceivers

Features

- I_{off} supports partial-power-down mode operation
- Edge-rate control circuitry for significantly improved noise characteristics
- Typical output skew < 250 ps
- ESD > 2000V
- TSSOP (19.6-mil pitch) and SSOP (25-mil pitch) packages
- Industrial temperature range of -40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$
- $V_{CC} = 5\text{V} \pm 10\%$

CY74FCT16646T Features:

- 64 mA sink current, 32 mA source current
- Typical V_{OLP} (ground bounce) < 1.0V at $V_{CC} = 5\text{V}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

CY74FCT162646T Features:

- Balanced 24 mA output drivers
- Reduced system switching noise
- Typical V_{OLP} (ground bounce) < 0.6V at $V_{CC} = 5\text{V}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

Functional Description

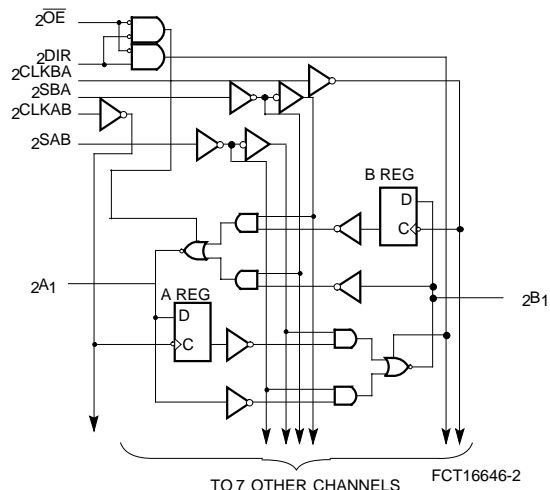
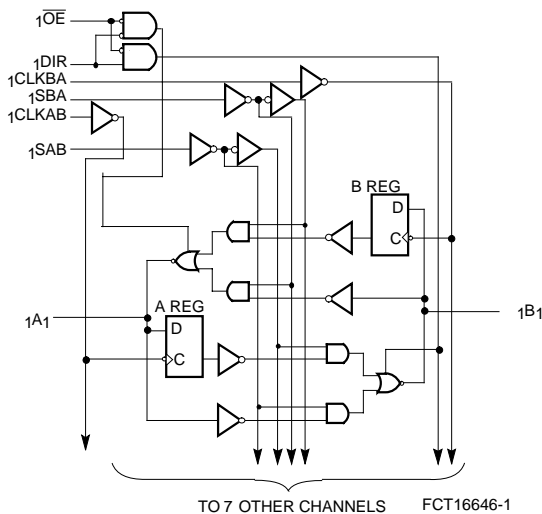
The CY74FCT16646T and CY74FCT162646T 16-bit transceivers are three-state, D-type registers, and control circuitry arranged for multiplexed transmission of data directly from the input bus or from the internal registers. Data on the A or B bus will be clocked into the registers as the appropriate clock pin goes to a HIGH logic level. Output Enable ($\overline{\text{OE}}$) and direction pins (DIR) are provided to control the transceiver function. In the transceiver mode, data present at the high impedance port may be stored in either the A or B register, or in both. The select controls can multiplex stored and real-time (transparent mode) data. The direction control determines which bus will receive data when the Output Enable ($\overline{\text{OE}}$) is Active LOW. In the isolation mode (Output Enable ($\overline{\text{OE}}$) HIGH), A data may be stored in the B register and/or B data may be stored in the A register.

This device is fully specified for partial-power-down applications using I_{off} . The I_{off} circuitry disables the outputs, preventing damaging current backflow through the device when it is powered down.

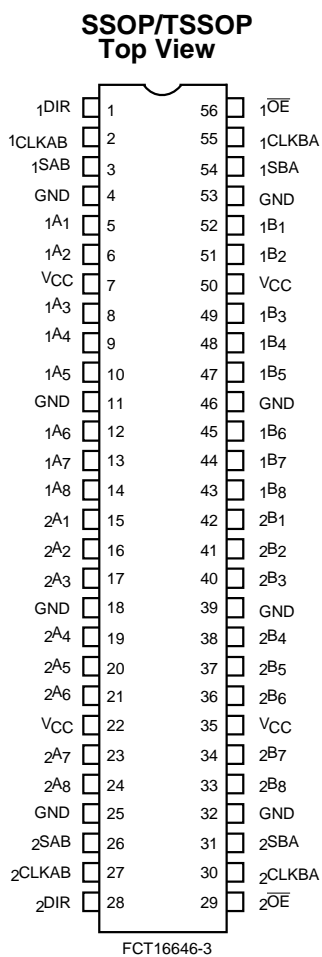
The CY74FCT16646T is ideally suited for driving high-capacitance loads and low-impedance backplanes.

The CY74FCT162646T has 24-mA balanced output drivers with current limiting resistors in the outputs. This reduces the need for external terminating resistors and provides for minimal undershoot and reduced ground bounce. The CY74FCT162646T is ideal for driving transmission lines.

Logic Block Diagrams



Pin Configuration

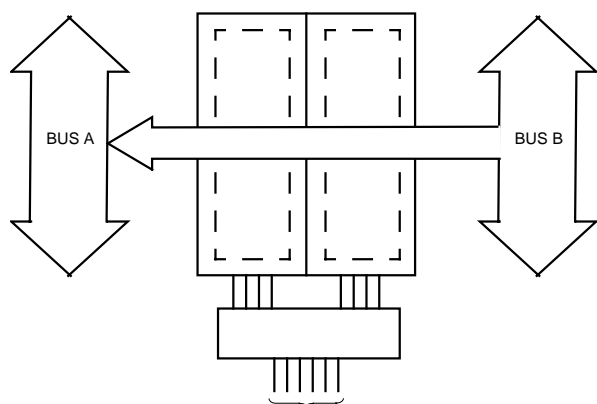


Pin Description

Pin Names	Description
A	Data Register A Inputs Data Register B Outputs
B	Data Register B Inputs Data Register A Outputs
CLKAB, CLKBA	Clock Pulse Inputs
SAB, SBA	Output Data Source Select Inputs
DIR	Direction
\overline{OE}	Output Enable (Active LOW)

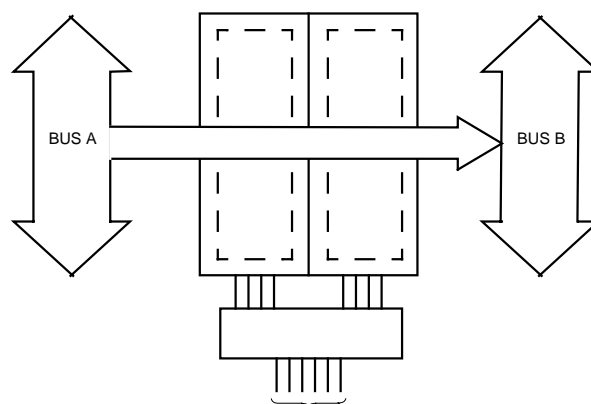
Function Table^[1]

Inputs						Data I/O ^[2]		Function
\overline{OE}	DIR	CLKAB	CLKBA	SAB	SBA	A	B	
H	X	H or L	H or L	X	X	Input	Input	Isolation
H	X	┐	┐	X	X			Store A and B Data
L	L	X	X	X	L	Output	Input	Real Time B Data to A Bus
L	L	X	H or L	X	H			Stored B Data to A Bus
L	H	X	X	L	X	Input	Output	Real Time A Data to Bus
L	H	H or L	X	H	X			Stored A Data to B Bus



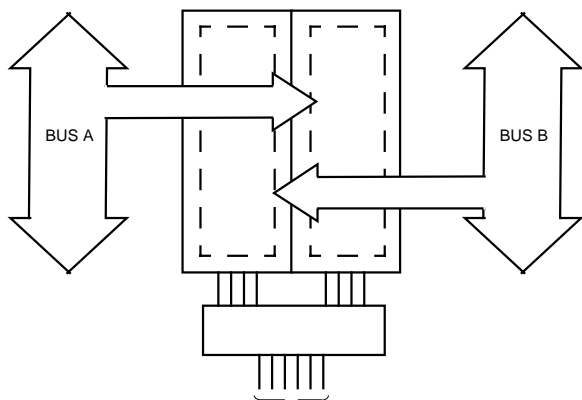
DIR L \overline{OE} L CLKAB X CLKBA X SAB X SBA L

Real-Time Transfer
Bus B to Bus A



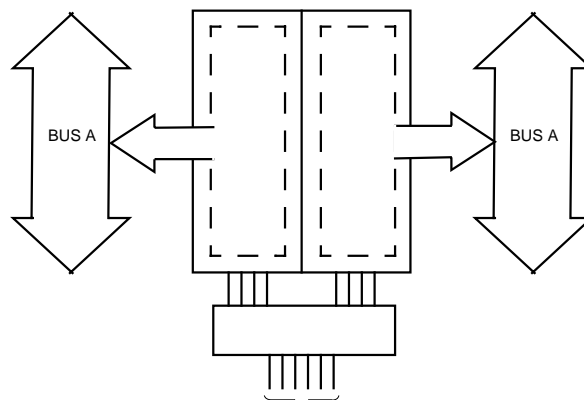
DIR H \overline{OE} L CLKAB X CLKBA X SAB L SBA X

Real-Time Transfer
Bus A to Bus B



DIR H L X \overline{OE} L L H CLKAB ┐ X ┐ CLKBA X ┐ ┐ SAB X X X SBA X X X

Storage from
A and/or B



DIR^[3] L H \overline{OE} L L CLKAB X H or L CLKBA H or L X SAB X H SBA H X

Transfer Stored Data
to A and/or B

Notes:

1. H = HIGH Voltage Level. L = LOW Voltage Level. X = Don't Care ┐ = LOW-to-HIGH Transition
2. The data output functions may be enabled or disabled by various signals at the \overline{OE} or DIR inputs. Data input functions are always enabled, i.e., data at the bus pins will be stored on every LOW-to-HIGH transition on the clock inputs.
3. Cannot transfer data to A-bus and B-bus simultaneously.

Maximum Ratings^[4]

(Above which the useful life may be impaired. For user guidelines, not tested.)

Storage Temperature	Com'l	-55°C to +125°C
Ambient Temperature with Power Applied	Com'l	-55°C to +125°C
DC Input Voltage		-0.5V to +7.0V
DC Output Voltage		-0.5V to +7.0V

DC Output Current (Maximum Sink Current/Pin)	-60 to +120 mA
Power Dissipation	1.0W
Static Discharge Voltage.....	>2001V (per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015)

Operating Range

Range	Ambient Temperature	V _{CC}
Industrial	-40°C to +85°C	5V ± 10%

Electrical Characteristics Over the Operating Range

Parameter	Description	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ. ^[5]	Max.	Unit
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage		2.0			V
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage				0.8	V
V _H	Input Hysteresis ^[6]			100		mV
V _{IK}	Input Clamp Diode Voltage	V _{CC} =Min., I _{IN} =-18 mA		-0.7	-1.2	V
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current	V _{CC} =Max., V _I =V _{CC}			±1	µA
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current	V _{CC} =Max., V _I =GND			±1	µA
I _{OZH}	High Impedance Output Current (Three-State Output pins)	V _{CC} =Max., V _{OUT} =2.7V			±1	µA
I _{OZL}	High Impedance Output Current (Three-State Output pins)	V _{CC} =Max., V _{OUT} =0.5V			±1	µA
I _{OS}	Short Circuit Current ^[7]	V _{CC} =Max., V _{OUT} =GND	-80	-140	-200	mA
I _O	Output Drive Current ^[7]	V _{CC} =Max., V _{OUT} =2.5V	-50		-180	mA
I _{OFF}	Power-Off Disable	V _{CC} =0V, V _{OUT} ≤4.5V ^[9]			±1	µA

Output Drive Characteristics for CY74FCT16646T

Parameter	Description	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ. ^[5]	Max.	Unit
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V _{CC} =Min., I _{OH} =-3 mA	2.5	3.5		V
		V _{CC} =Min., I _{OH} =-15 mA	2.4	3.5		V
		V _{CC} =Min., I _{OH} =-32 mA	2.0	3.0		V
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V _{CC} =Min., I _{OL} =64 mA		0.2	0.55	V

Output Drive Characteristics for CY74FCT162646T

Parameter	Description	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ. ^[5]	Max.	Unit
I _{ODL}	Output LOW Current ^[7]	V _{CC} =5V, V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} , V _{OUT} =1.5V	60	115	150	mA
I _{ODH}	Output HIGH Current ^[7]	V _{CC} =5V, V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} , V _{OUT} =1.5V	-60	-115	-150	mA
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V _{CC} =Min., I _{OH} =-24 mA	2.4	3.3		V
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V _{CC} =Min., I _{OL} =24 mA		0.3	0.55	V

Notes:

- Stresses greater than those listed under Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.
- Typical values are at V_{CC}= 5.0V, T_A= +25°C ambient.
- This parameter is specified but not tested.
- Not more than one output should be shorted at a time. Duration of short should not exceed one second. The use of high-speed test apparatus and/or sample and hold techniques are preferable in order to minimize internal chip heating and more accurately reflect operational values. Otherwise prolonged shorting of a high output may raise the chip temperature well above normal and thereby cause invalid readings in other parametrics tests. In any sequence of parameter tests, I_{OS} tests should be performed last.
- This parameter is measured at characterization but not tested.
- Tested at +25°C.

Capacitance ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$)

Symbol	Description ^[8]	Conditions	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	$V_{IN} = 0V$	4.5	6.0	pF
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance	$V_{OUT} = 0V$	5.5	8.0	pF

Power Supply Characteristics

Parameter	Description	Test Conditions ^[10]	Min.	Typ. ^[5]	Max.	Unit	
I_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	$V_{CC} = \text{Max.}$	$V_{IN} \leq 0.2V$ $V_{IN} \geq V_{CC} - 0.2V$	—	5	500 μA	
ΔI_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current TTL Inputs HIGH	$V_{CC} = \text{Max.}$ $V_{IN} = 3.4V$ ^[11]	—	0.5	1.5	mA	
I_{CCD}	Dynamic Power Supply Current ^[12]	$V_{CC} = \text{Max.}$ Outputs Open DIR=OE=GND One-Bit Toggling 50% Duty Cycle	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	75	120 $\mu\text{A}/\text{MHz}$	
I_C	Total Power Supply Current ^[13]	$V_{CC} = \text{Max.}$ Outputs Open $f_0 = 10\text{ MHz}$ (CLKBA) 50% Duty Cycle DIR=OE=GND One-Bit Toggling $f_1 = 5\text{ MHz}$ 50% Duty Cycle	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	0.8	1.7	mA
			$V_{IN} = 3.4V$ or $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	1.3	3.2	
		$V_{CC} = \text{Max.}$ Outputs Open $f_0 = 10\text{ MHz}$ (CLKBA) 50% Duty Cycle DIR=OE=GND Sixteen-Bits Toggling $f_1 = 2.5\text{ MHz}$ 50% Duty Cycle	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	3.8	6.5 ^[14]	
			$V_{IN} = 3.4V$ or $V_{IN} = \text{GND}$	—	8.3	20.0 ^[14]	

Notes:

10. For conditions shown as Max. or Min., use appropriate value specified under Electrical Characteristics for the applicable device type.
11. Per TTL driven input ($V_{IN} = 3.4V$); all other inputs at V_{CC} or GND.
12. This parameter is not directly testable, but is derived for use in Total Power Supply calculations.
13. $I_C = I_{QUIESCENT} + I_{INPUTS} + I_{DYNAMIC}$
 $I_C = I_{CC} + \Delta I_{CC} D_H N_T + I_{CCD} (f_0/2 + f_1 N_1)$
 I_{CC} = Quiescent Current with CMOS input levels
 ΔI_{CC} = Power Supply Current for a TTL HIGH input ($V_{IN} = 3.4V$)
 D_H = Duty Cycle for TTL inputs HIGH
 N_T = Number of TTL inputs at D_H
 I_{CCD} = Dynamic Current caused by an input transition pair (HLH or LHL)
 f_0 = Clock frequency for registered devices, otherwise zero
 f_1 = Input signal frequency
 N_1 = Number of inputs changing at f_1
 All currents are in milliamps and all frequencies are in megahertz.
14. Values for these conditions are examples of the ICC formula. These limits are specified but not tested.

Switching Characteristics Over the Operating Range^[15]

Parameter	Description	CY74FCT16646T		CY74FCT16646AT CY74FCT162646AT		Unit	Fig. No. ^[16]
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Bus to Bus	1.5	9.0	1.5	6.3	ns	1, 2
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time DIR or OE to Bus	1.5	14.0	1.5	9.8	ns	1, 7, 8
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time DIR or OE to Bus	1.5	9.0	1.5	6.3	ns	1, 7, 8
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Clock to Bus	1.5	9.0	1.5	6.3	ns	1, 5
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay SBA or SAB to Bus	1.5	11.0	1.5	7.7	ns	1,5
t _{SU}	Set-Up Time HIGH or LOW Bus to Clock	2.0	—	2.0	—	ns	4
t _H	Hold Time HIGH or LOW Bus to Clock	1.5	—	1.5	—	ns	4
t _W	Clock Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	5.0	—	5.0	—	ns	6
t _{SK(O)}	Output Skew ^[17]	—	0.5	—	0.5	ns	—

Parameter	Description	CY74FCT16646CT CY74FCT162646CT		Unit	Fig. No. ^[16]
		Min.	Max.		
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Bus to Bus	1.5	5.4	ns	1, 2
t _{PZH} t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time DIR or OE to Bus	1.5	7.8	ns	1, 7, 8
t _{PHZ} t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time DIR or OE to Bus	1.5	6.3	ns	1, 7, 8
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Clock to Bus	1.5	5.7	ns	1, 5
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay SBA or SAB to Bus	1.5	6.2	ns	1,5
t _{SU}	Set-Up Time HIGH or LOW Bus to Clock	2.0	—	ns	4
t _H	Hold Time HIGH or LOW Bus to Clock	1.5	—	ns	4
t _W	Clock Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	5.0	—	ns	6
t _{SK(O)}	Output Skew ^[17]	—	0.5	ns	—

Notes:

15. Minimum limits are specified but not tested on Propagation Delays.

16. See "Parameter Measurement Information" in the General Information section.

17. Skew any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is ensured by design.

Ordering Information CY74FCT16646

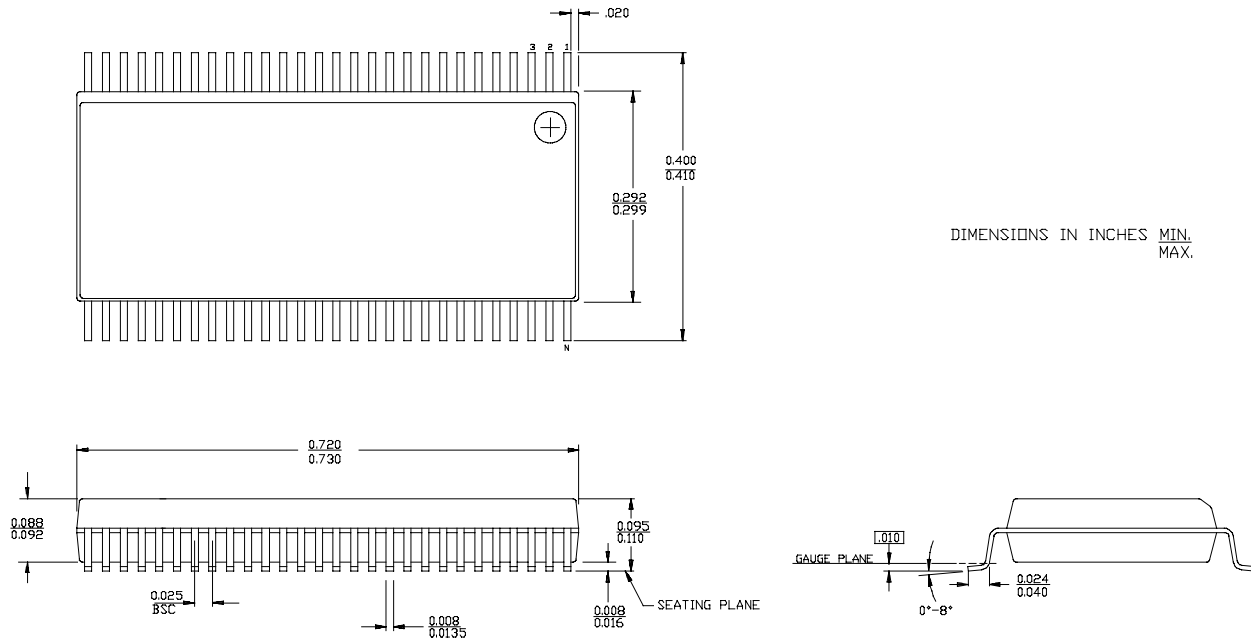
Speed (ns)	Ordering Code	Package Name	Package Type	Operating Range
5.4	CY74FCT16646CTPVC/PVCT	O56	56-Lead (300-Mil) SSOP	Industrial
6.3	CY74FCT16646ATPVC/PVCT	O56	56-Lead (300-Mil) SSOP	Industrial
9.0	CY74FCT16646TPVC/PVCT	O56	56-Lead (300-Mil) SSOP	Industrial

Ordering Information CY74FCT162646

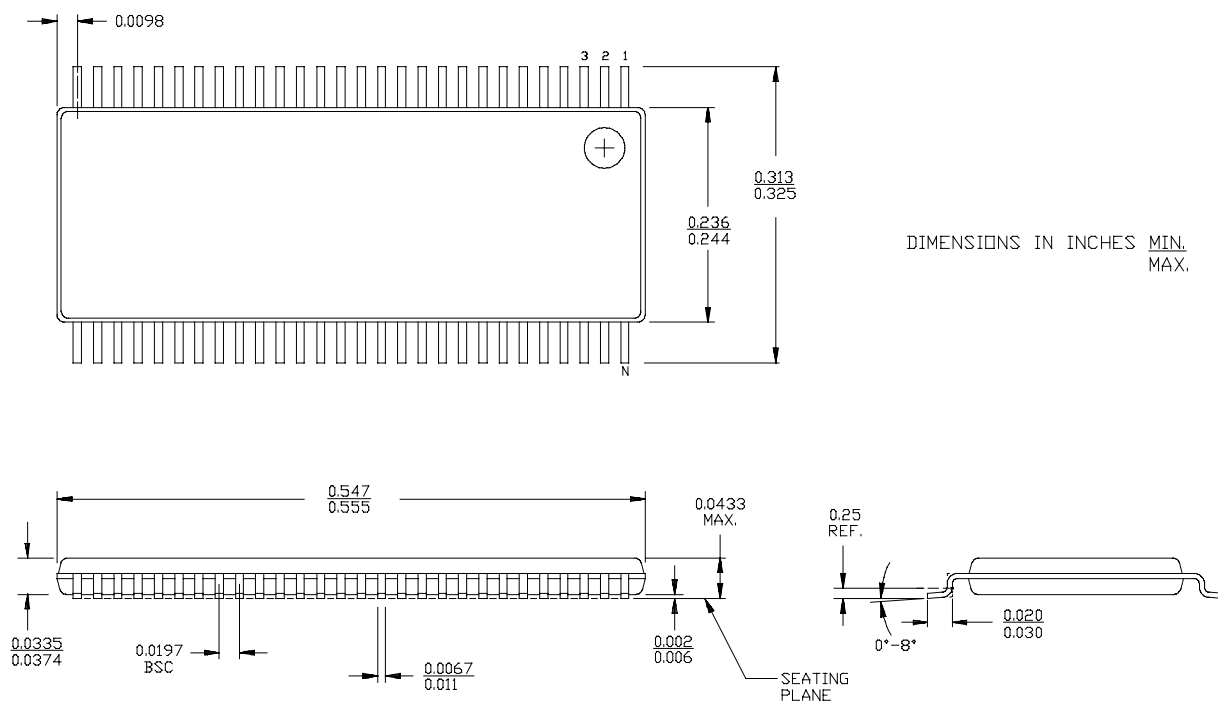
Speed (ns)	Ordering Code	Package Name	Package Type	Operating Range
5.4	74FCT162646CTPACT	Z56	56-Lead (240-Mil) TSSOP	Industrial
	CY74FCT162646CTPVC	O56	56-Lead (300-Mil) SSOP	
	74FCT162646CTPVCT	O56	56-Lead (300-Mil) SSOP	
6.3	74FCT162646ATPACT	Z56	56-Lead (240-Mil) TSSOP	Industrial
	CY74FCT162646ATPVC	O56	56-Lead (300-Mil) SSOP	
	74FCT162646ATPVCT	O56	56-Lead (300-Mil) SSOP	

Package Diagrams

56-Lead Shrunk Small Outline Package O56



56-Lead Thin Shrunk Small Outline Package Z56



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